

Contents

STEFAN WEINFURTER (Heidelberg): Preface to the Series	7
FRANK KRÄMER, KATHARINA SCHMIDT, JULIKA SINGER (Heidelberg): Introduction	9
I. Theories and Strategies of Extraordinary Violence	
JULIANE SCHIEL (Zürich): The Mongol and the Ottoman Threat: A Comparison Between Two Experiences of Violence	21
KATHARINA SCHMIDT (Heidelberg): “With hearts of iron and swords for whips” – The Mongols as “Specialists of Violence”	39
DR. JOHANNES GIESSAUF (Graz): A Programme of Terror and Cruelty. Aspects of Mongol Strategy in the Light of Western Sources	55
II. Nomadic Violence under the Microscope	
PROF. CHARLES BOWLUS (University of Arkansas): Predatory Nomadism in the Carpathian Basin: The Magyar Example (860-955)	71
PROF. REUVEN AMITAI (Jerusalem): Im Westen nichts Neues? Re-examining Hülegü’s Offensive into the Jazira and Northern Syria in Light of Recent Research	83
FRANK KRÄMER (Heidelberg): The Conquest and Destruction of Bagdad in 1258 – an Example of Mongolian Violence	97
III. Historicizing Extraordinary Violence	
DR. JUDITH FRÖHLICH (Zürich): Between Local History and National Myth: The Mongol Invasions in Japan	117

JULE NOWOTNICK (Berlin): Heroic Violence, Violent Heroes. Transcultural Representations of Violence in Recent Western Historical Novels	141
JULIKA SINGER (Heidelberg): The Representation of Violence as a Political Strategy – the Mongolian Invasions in Modern Japanese Visual Media	163
Index	195